## **CLAIMS**

We claim:

Claims 1 - 12: (canceled)

13. (original): A piperazine derivative compound represented by Formula II below

Formula II

14. (new): A process for preparing 1-Methyl-3-phenylpiperazine represented by Formula

Formula I

which comprises the steps of,

- reducing the compound of Formula II

Formula II

to obtain a compound of Formula VII

$$C_6H_5$$

$$N$$

$$C_6H_5$$

$$C_6H_5$$

$$C_{H_3}$$

Formula VII

- and hydrogenating the compound of Formula VII.

- 15. (new): The process of claim 14, wherein the reducing step is conducted with lithium aluminum hydride.
- 16. (new): The process of claim 14, wherein the hydrogenation step is conducted in acetic acid in the presence of palladium-carbon catalyst.
- 17. (new): A process according to claim 14, wherein compound of Formula II

$$C_6H_5$$
 $C_6H_5$ 

Formula II

 $C_{H_3}$ 

is prepared by methylation 4-benzyl-2-oxo-3-phenylpiperazine of Formula VI.

$$C_6H_5$$
 $C_6H_5$ 
Formula VI

- 18. (new): The process of claim 17, wherein the said methylating step is conducted with methyl iodide in *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide in the presence of sodium hydride.
- 19. (new): A process for preparing 1-Methyl-3-phenylpiperazine represented by Formula I

$$C_6H_5$$

Formula I

which comprises the steps of,

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hydrogenating compound of Formula II

Formula II

to prepare a compound of Formula VIII

Formula VIII

- and reduction of compound of Formula VIII.

20. (new): The process of claim 19, wherein the hydrogenation step is conducted in acetic acid in the presence of palladium-carbon catalyst.

21. (new): The process of claim 19, wherein the reducing step is conducted with lithium aluminum hydride.

22. (new): A process according to claim 19, wherein compound of Formula II

Formula II

is prepared by methylation of 4-benzyl-2-oxo-3-phenylpiperazine of Formula VI

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with methyl iodide in N, N-dimethylformamide in the presence of sodium hydride.

- 23. (new): The process of claim 22, wherein the said methylating step is conducted with methyl iodide in *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide in the presence of sodium hydride.
- 24. (new): A process for converting 1-methyl-3-phenylpiperazine of Formula I

- , prepared according to claim 14, to Mirtazapine.
- 25. (new): A process for converting 1-methyl-3-phenylpiperazine of Formula I



, prepared according to claim 19, to Mirtazapine.